



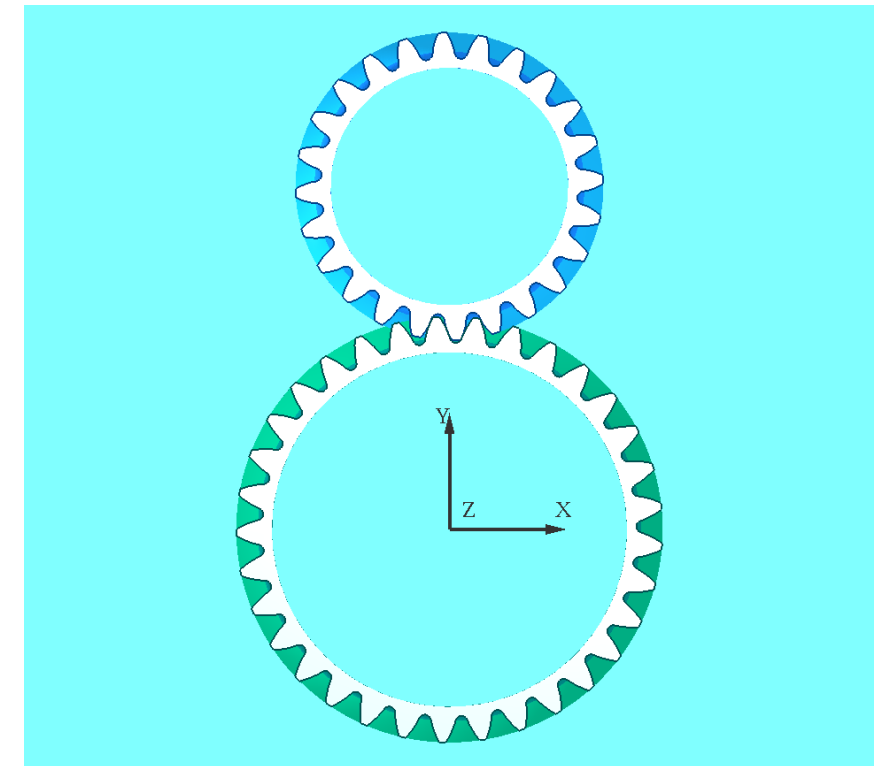
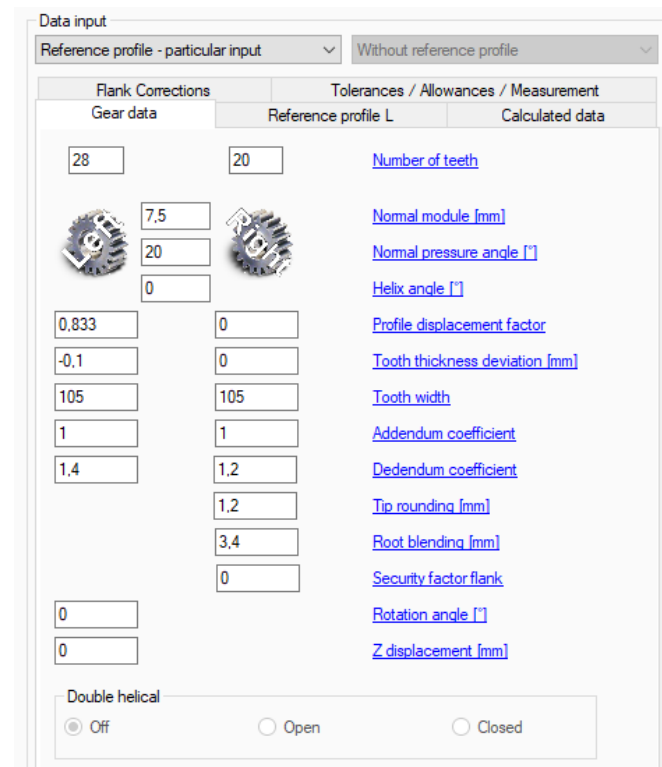
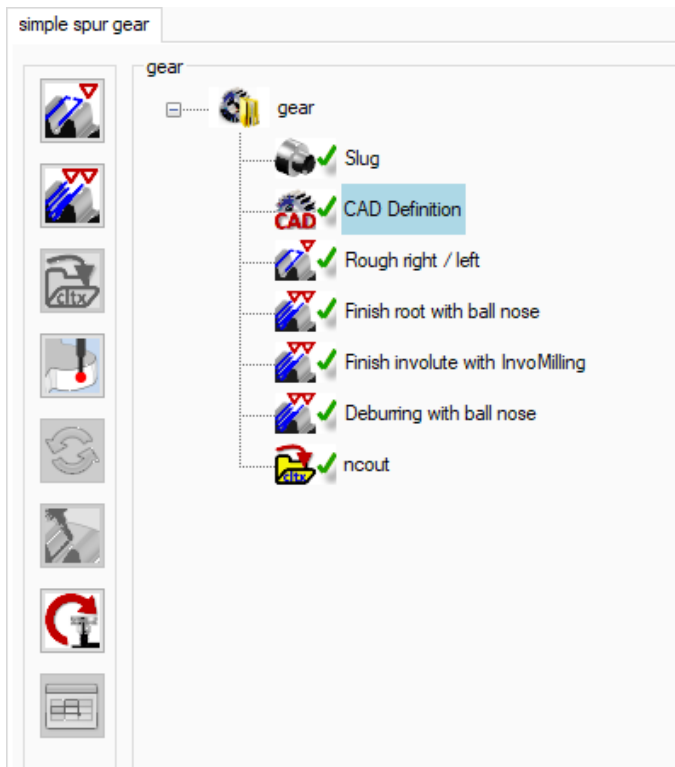
The software solution for easy and
accurate 5-axis-milling of gear wheels

Contents

- ◆ 5-Axis Milling of Gears
- ◆ CAD of Gears
- ◆ The CAM Dialog
- ◆ The NC Dialog
- ◆ Machine and Cutting Simulation
- ◆ Measuring
- ◆ The Data Base
- ◆ Closing Word

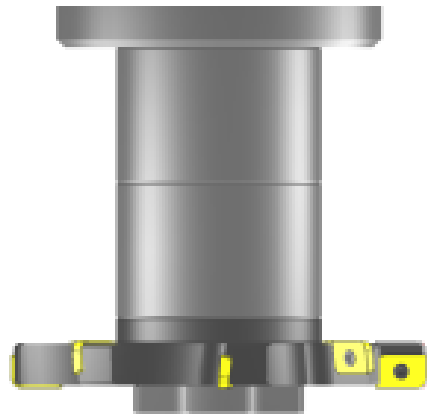
The User Interface

- ◆ Be user friendly
- ◆ Follow a clear logical structure
- ◆ Be void of unnecessary repetitions
- ◆ Store the user actions in a suitable form
- ◆ Give feedback to avoid errors in the input
- ◆ Give the user the feeling that HE is in control



5-Axis Milling of Gears

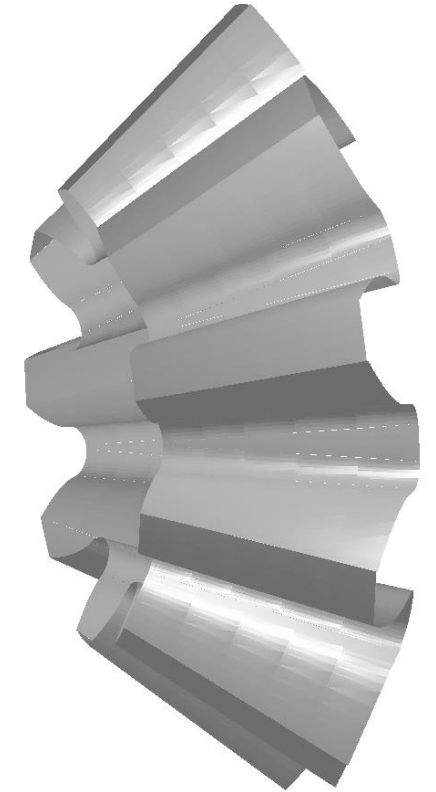
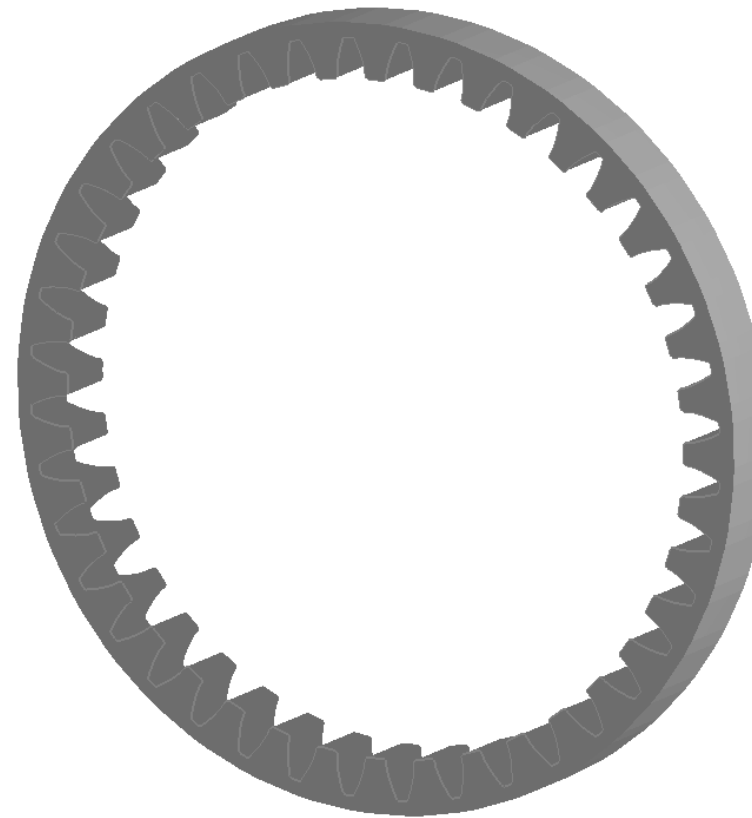
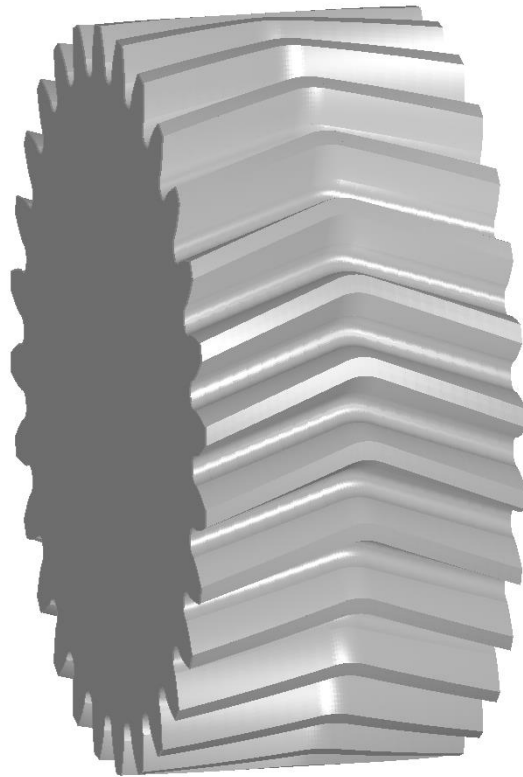
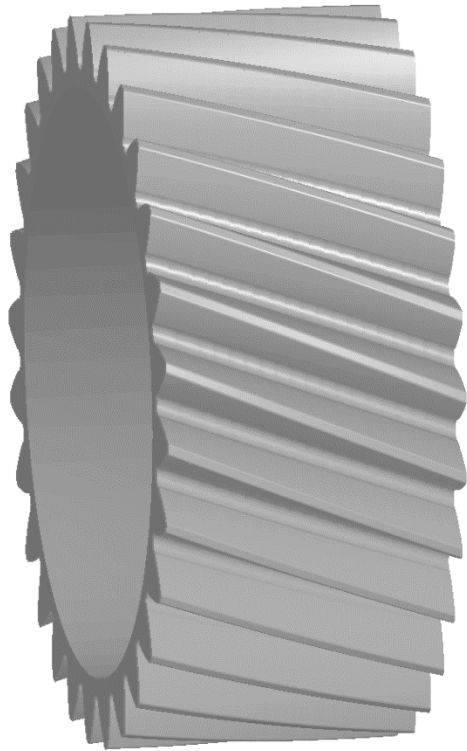
- ◆ Many types and sizes of gears can be milled
- ◆ Inexpensive standard tools applicable for a number of modules
- ◆ Progress to more specialised tools are not excluded



End Mill	Ball nose	Disc	InvoMill	End MillRC3	
Tool name		Form end mill D12		Tool ID	24341
Description		Form end mill D12 R50			
Geometry		Schankgeometry		Technology	
		Diameter[mm]		12	
		Corner radius[mm]		2	
		Number of cutting edges		3	
		Cut length[mm]		20	
		Pitch angle [°]		0	
		Shank diameter[mm]		12	
		Tool overhang[mm]		36	
		RC3		-50	

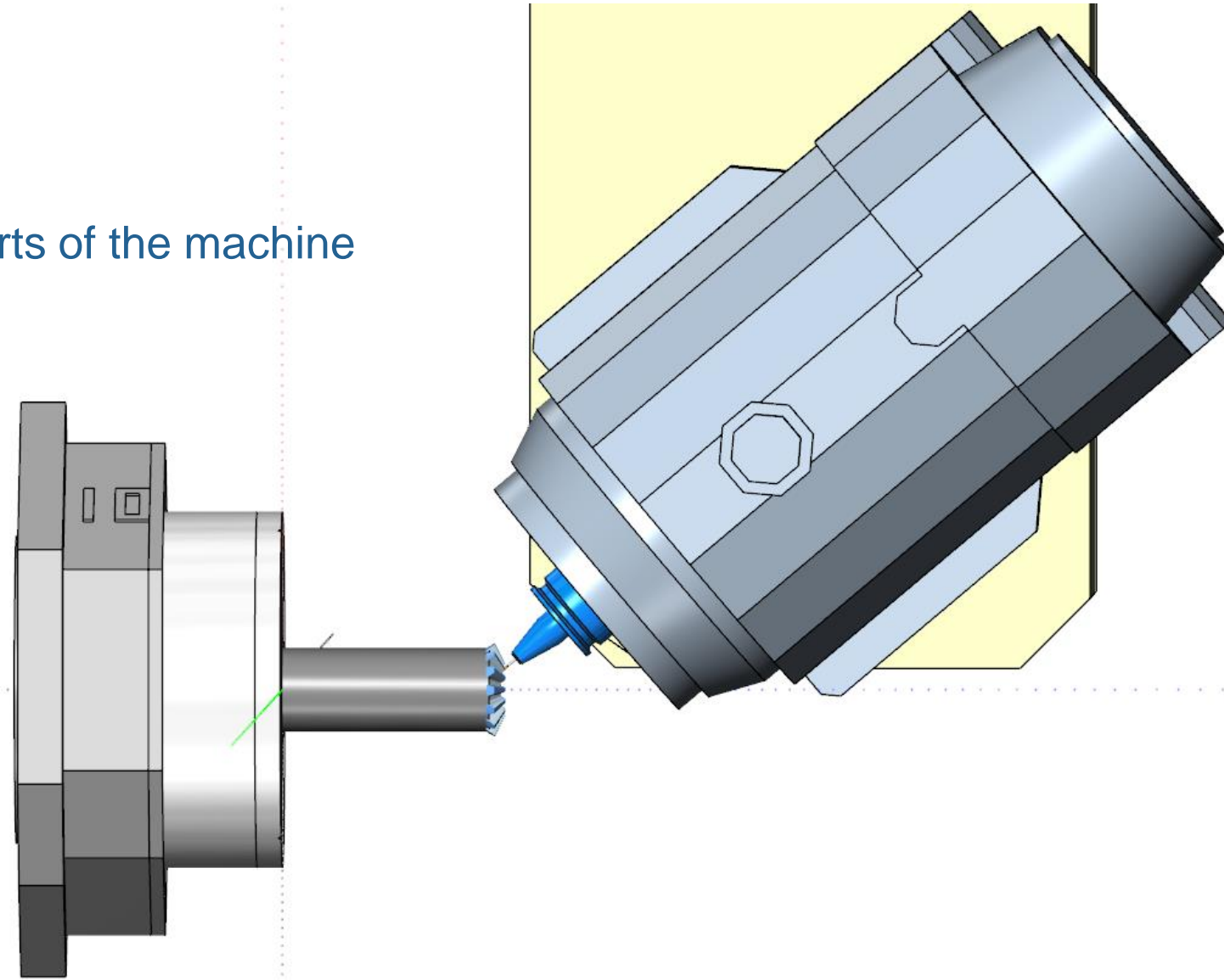
Gears form a small number of families of parts

- ◆ Spur gears
- ◆ Double helical gears with/without groove
- ◆ Helical gears
- ◆ Internal gears
- ◆ Beveloid gears
- ◆ Crown gears
- ◆ Bevel gears
- ◆ Worm gears



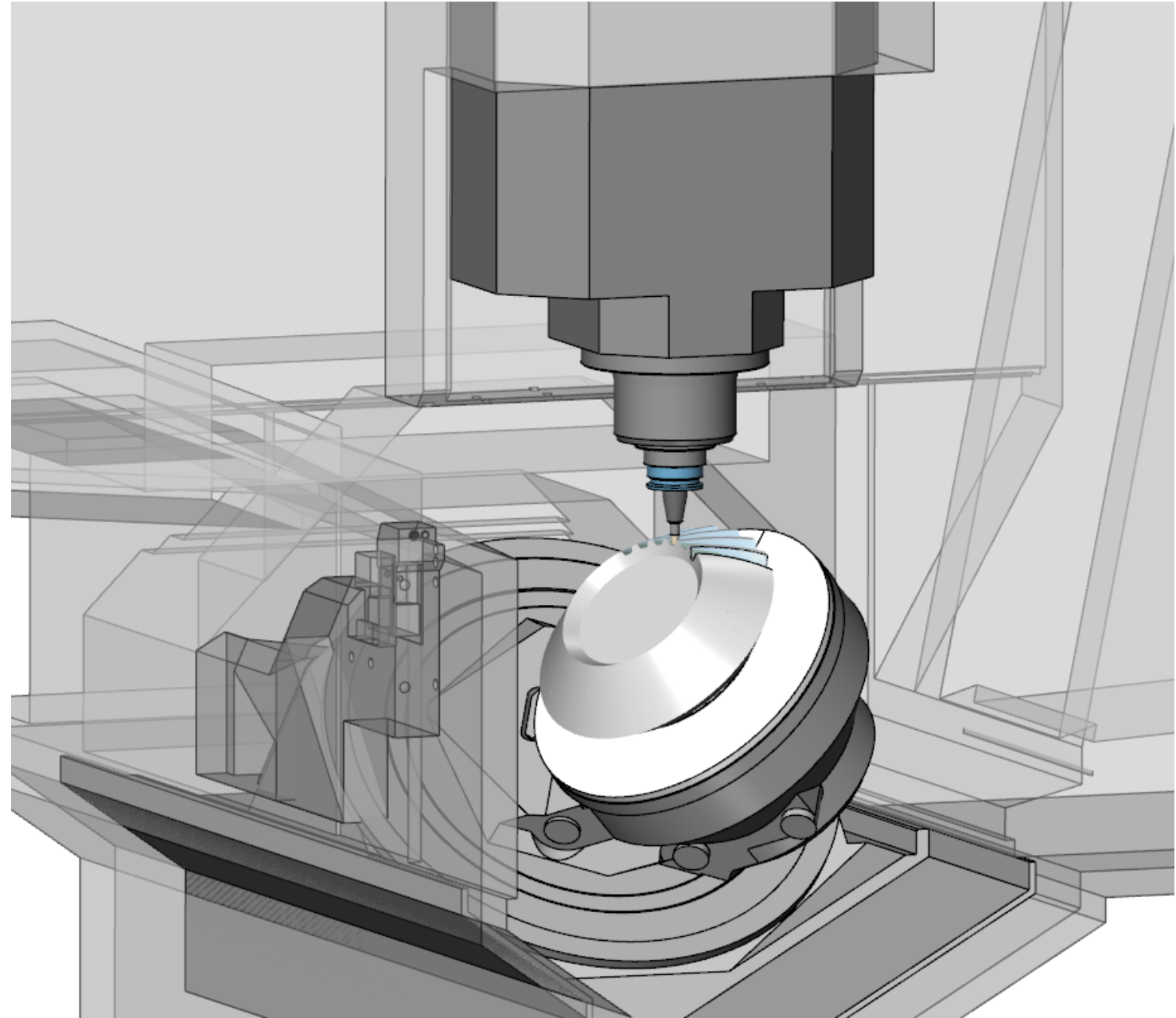
Sources of inaccuracies

- ◆ Each axis has six degrees of freedom
 - Five should be accurate and one measured
- ◆ Temperature changes or heat generated of parts of the machine
- ◆ Cutting forces
- ◆ Tool wear
- ◆ Dynamic forces may cause deformations
- ◆ Clamping
- ◆ Precision of the trajectory data



The Milling Process

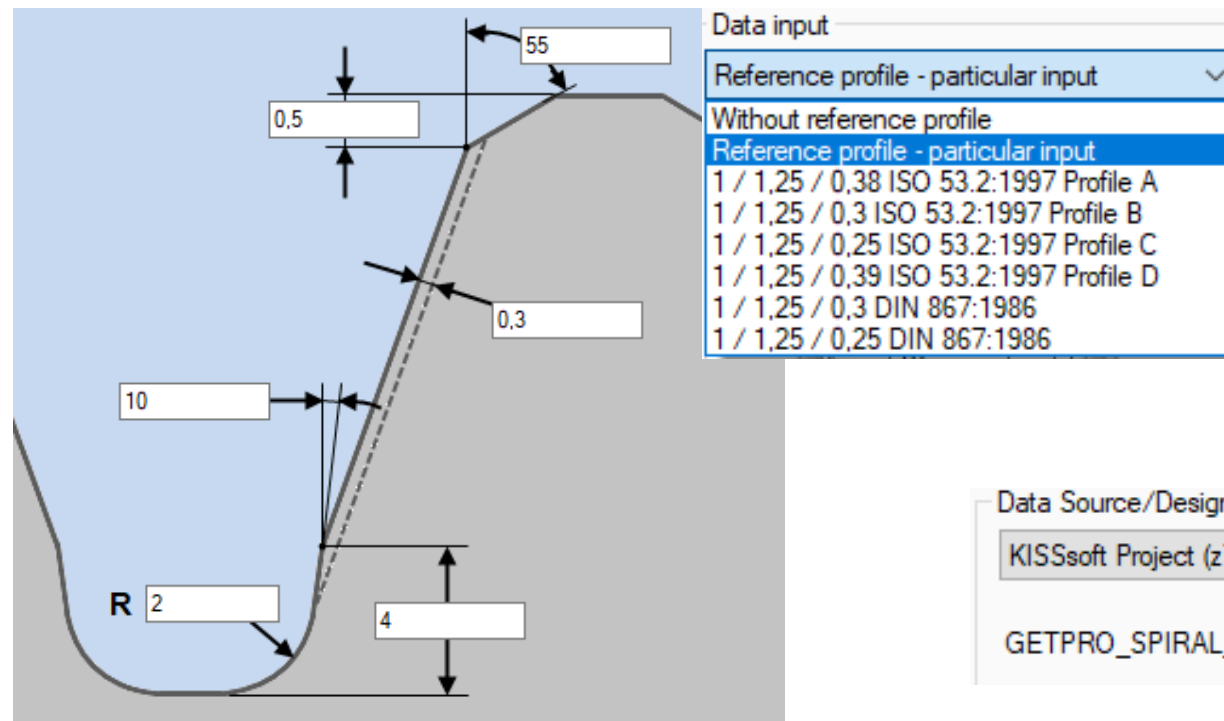
- ◆ The right machine
- ◆ The right tools
- ◆ The best strategy
- ◆ The best parameters
- ◆ Minimization of costs for the required quality



CAD of Gears

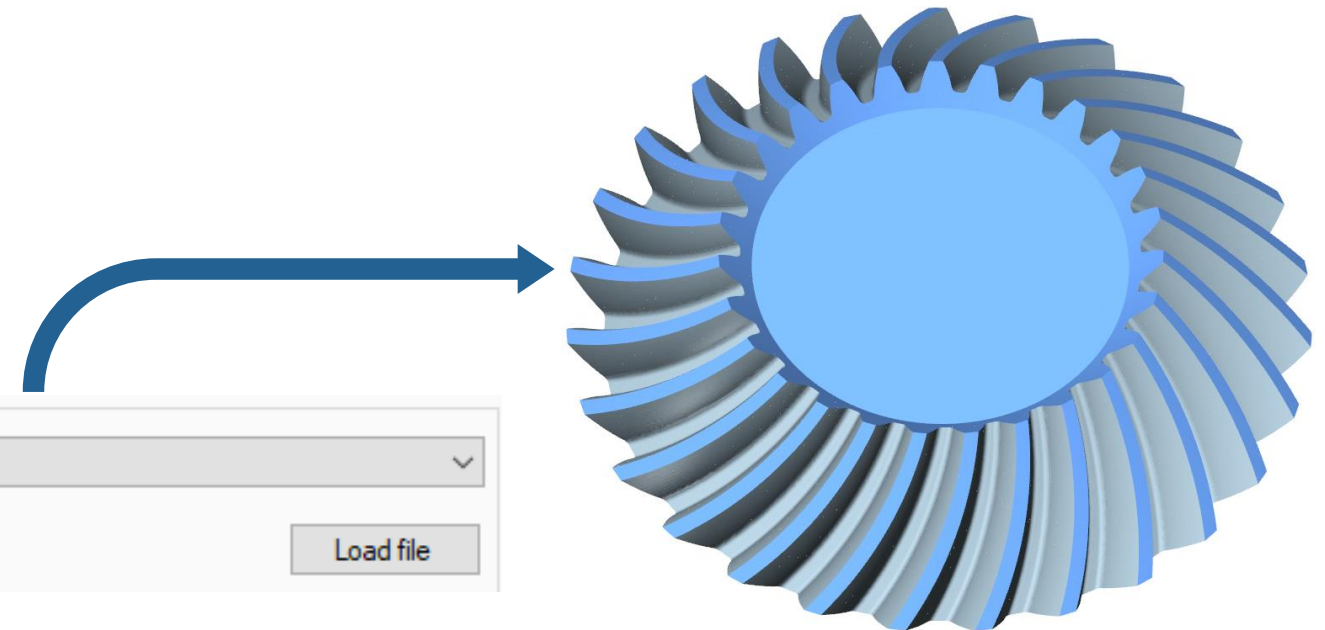
For spur and helical gears

- ◆ Parametric (ISO) input
- ◆ Input as reference profiles

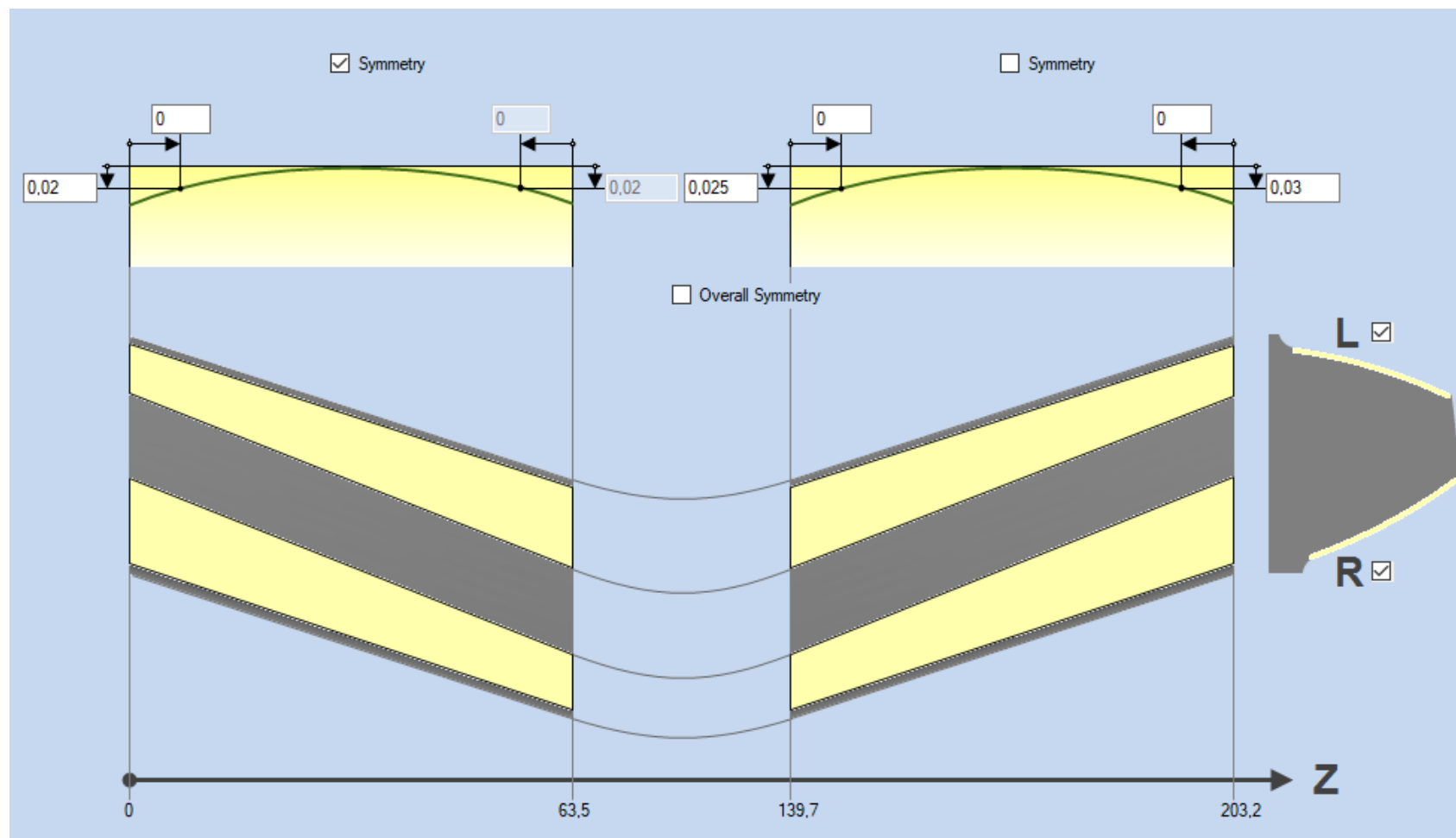


For bevel gears

- ◆ Parametric (ISO) input
- ◆ Spiral bevel gears via KISSsoft files
- ◆ Virtual machines based on the plane gear



Crowning and Reliefs



Type	Name	Left	Right
	Width crowning	✓	✗
	Angle correction	✗	✓
	Tip relief	✓	✓
	End relief	✓	✓
	Root relief	✗	✓

Width crowning

Height crowning

Tip relief

Foot relief

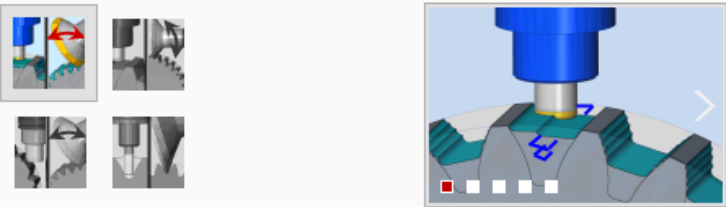
The CAM Dialog

- ◆ Offsets and tolerances
- ◆ Milling strategy
- ◆ Tool selection
 - Finger tools
 - Disk tools (InvoMilling tools)

Roughing Dialog

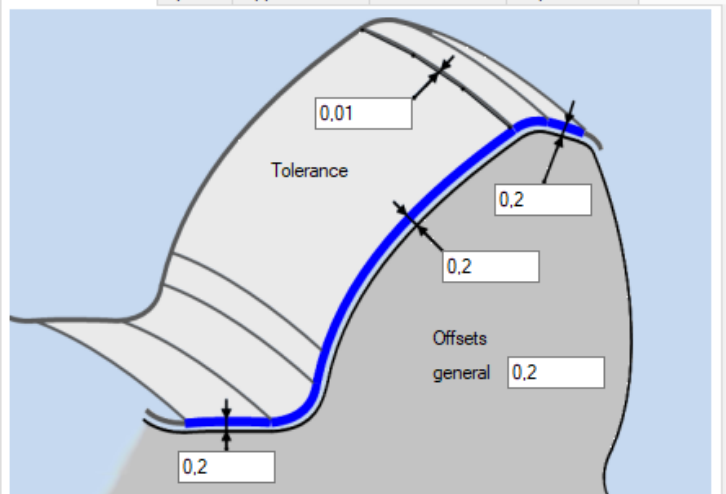
Description
Name:
Comment:

Strategy



Roughing - Parameter: Roughing (double orientation)

Offset/Tolerance Options Upper distance Lower distance Rapid distance



Tolerance: 0,01
Offsets general: 0,2
Other values: 0,2, 0,2, 0,2

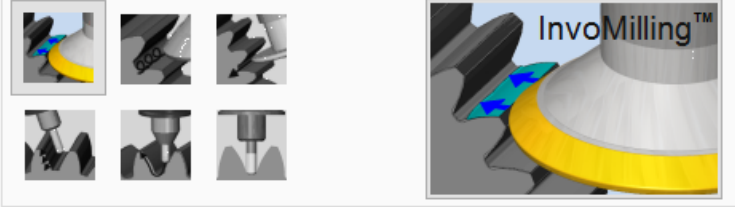
Tool definition

Tool	Holder	td	rc	sp	fr	ap/ae

Finishing Dialog

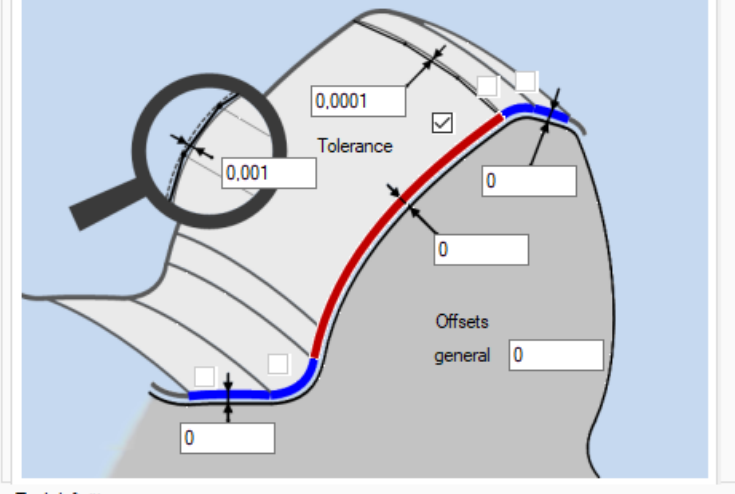
Description
Name:
Comment:

Strategy



Finishing strategy: Finishing - InvoMilling (Involute/Chamfer)

Offset/Tolerance Options Upper distance Lower distance Rapid distance



Tolerance: 0,0001
Offsets general: 0
Other values: 0,001, 0, 0

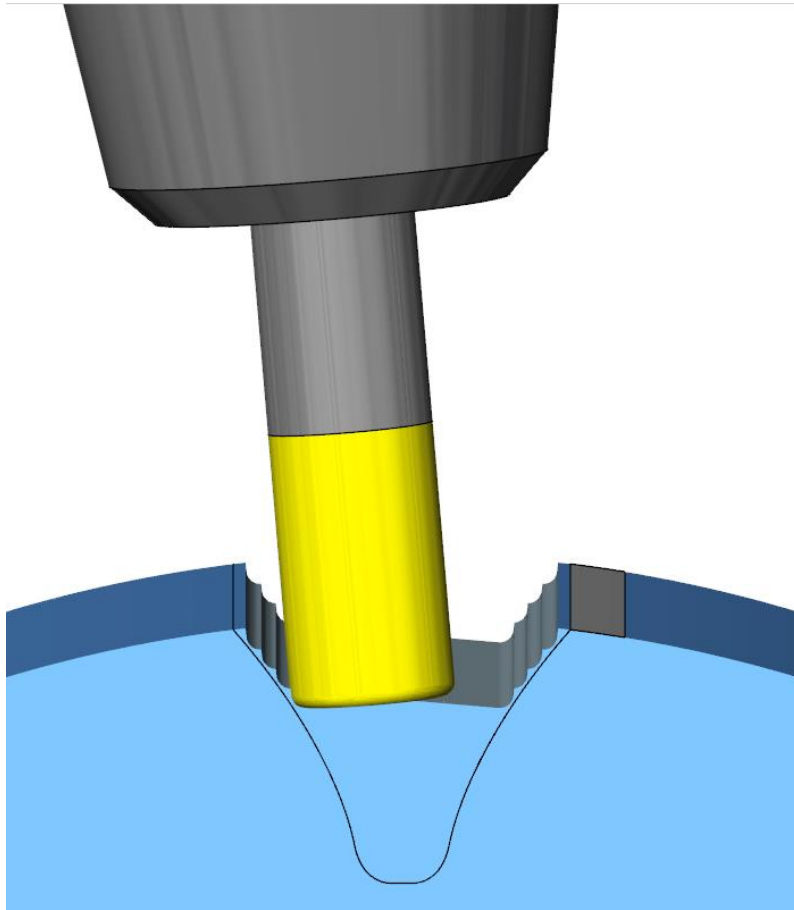
Tool definition

Tool name	Holder name	td	rc	sp	fr

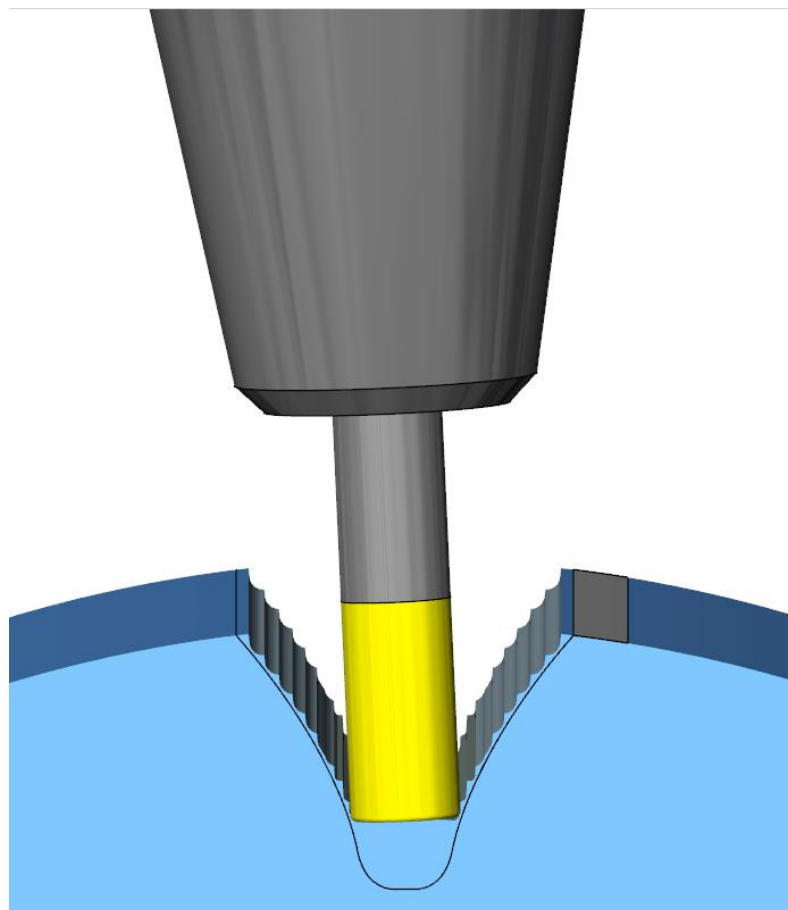
Roughing

- ◆ One working step with several tools

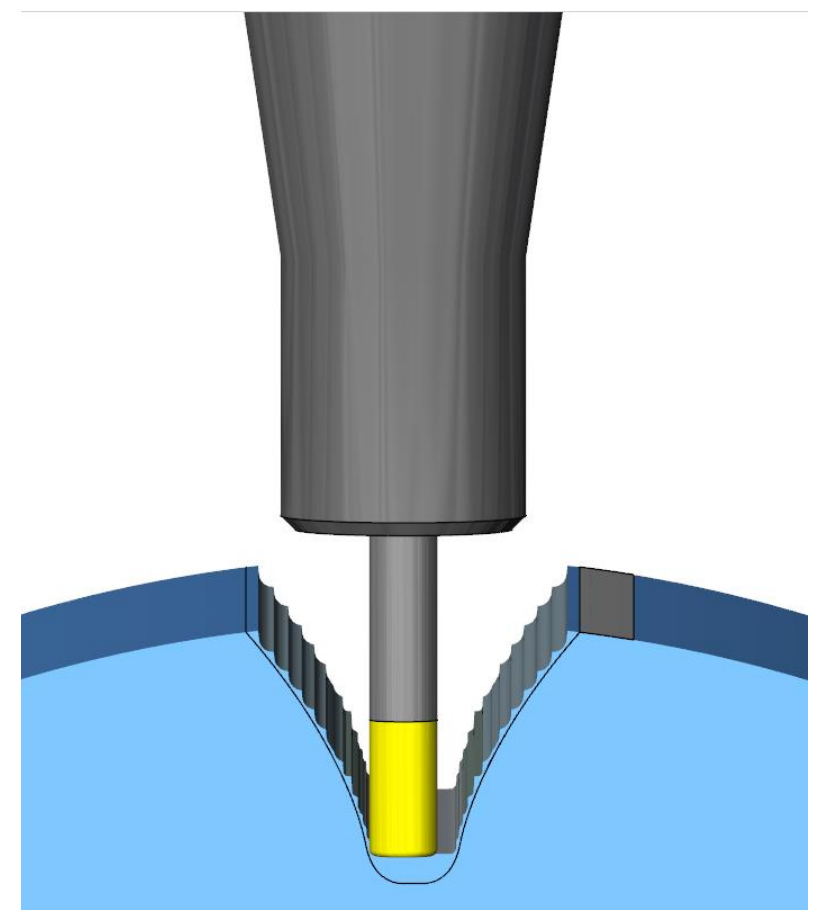
D = 12mm



D = 8mm

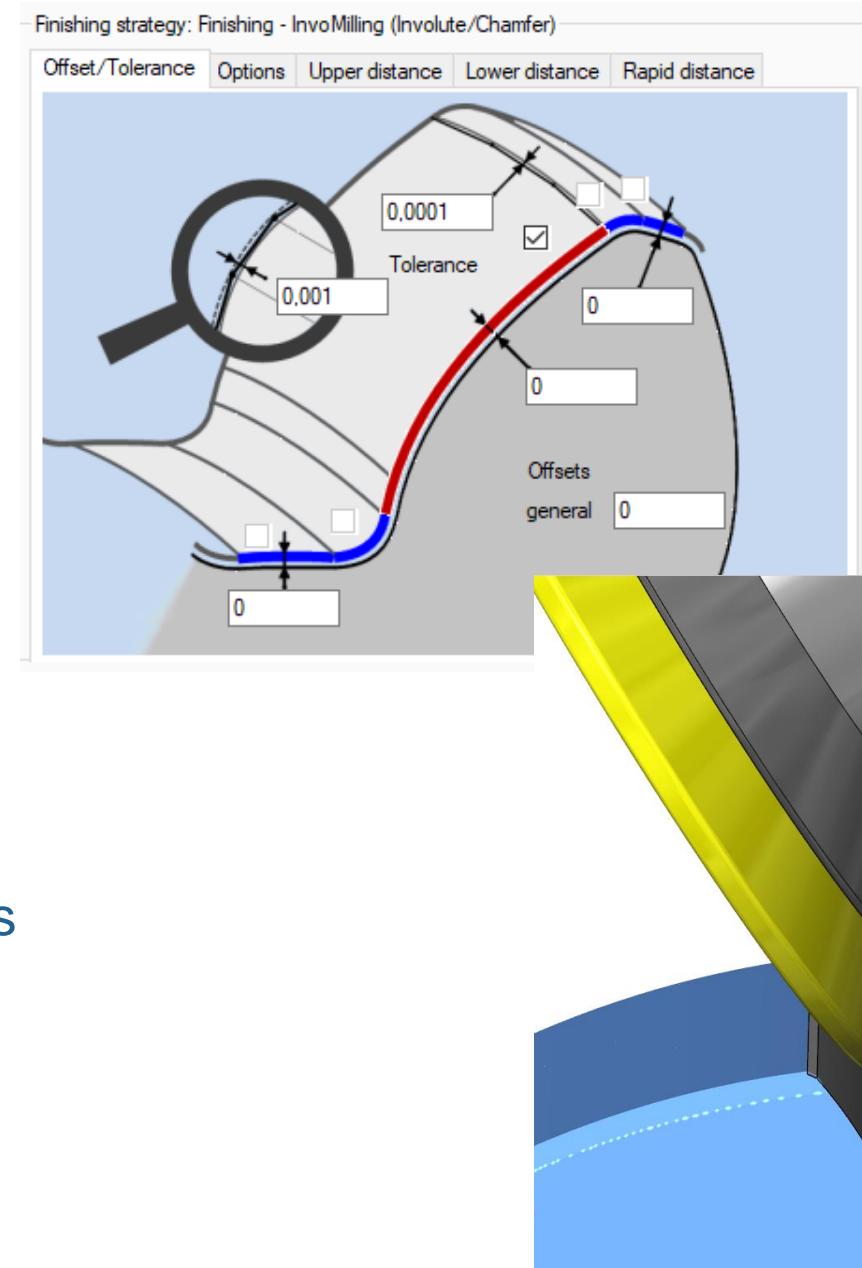


D = 5mm



Finishing

- ◆ Several working steps with one tool per step
- ◆ Definition of offsets
- ◆ Tolerance along the flank
- ◆ Tolerance in direction of the profile
- ◆ Selection of the tool
- ◆ Selection of the Strategy
- ◆ Automatic minimisation of the number of trajectories
- ◆ Efficient finishing with the InvoMilling method (patented by Sandvik Coromant)



Postprocessor Properties

- ◆ Powerful configuration language
- ◆ Output of the tool movements for machine simulation
- ◆ Rapid moves depending on the machine kinematics
- ◆ Support of repetitions of program parts and of macros
- ◆ 5-axis output with 3D-radius-compensation
- ◆ Support of additional axis and milling heads
- ◆ Interactive user dialogs
- ◆ Multicore processing

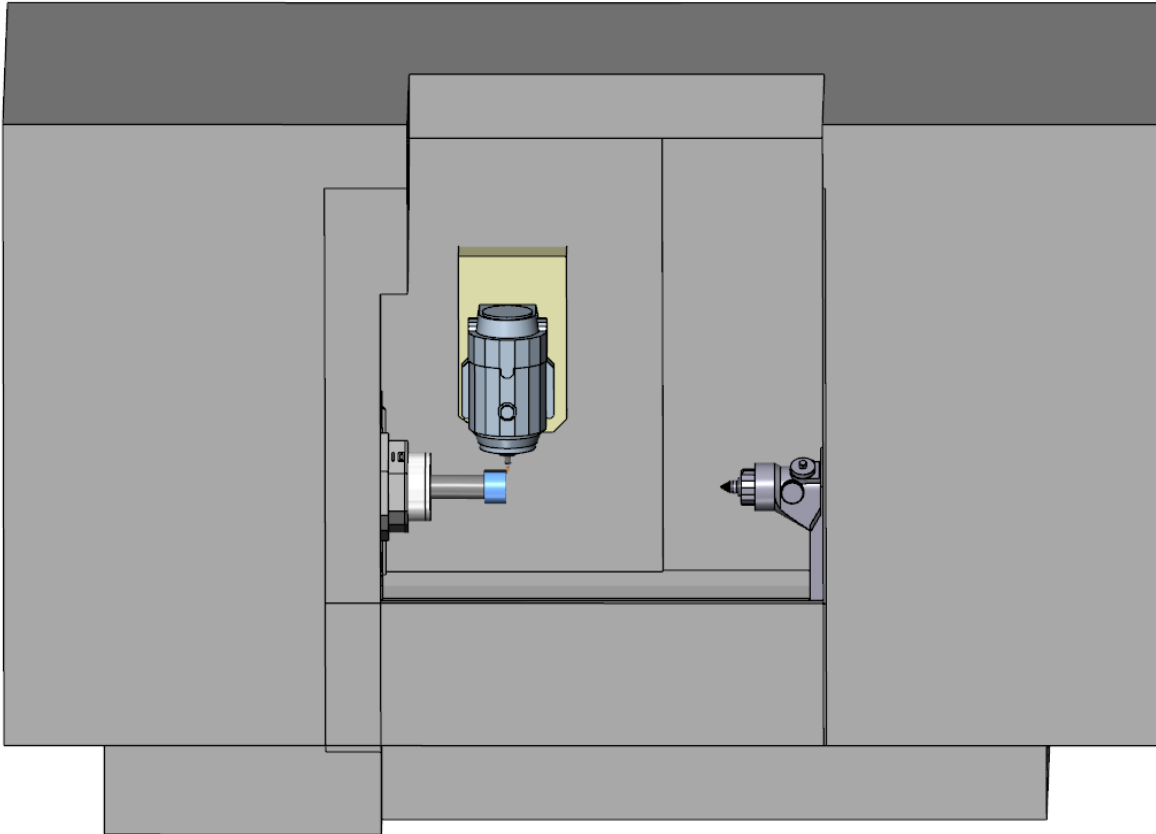
Base settings	
Rotation [°]	0
Axes options	
Start position tilting axis [°]	0
Tilting feedrate [°/min]	500
Tool settings	
Tool call	Tool magazine
Tool preselection	<input type="checkbox"/> on
Tool table	<input type="checkbox"/> on
Milling path options	
Rapid feedrate [mm/min]	20000
Rapid tolerance [mm]	0.05
3D tool radius compensation	<input type="checkbox"/> on
Rapid distance [mm]	30
Rotary axis mode	between 0-360°
M Functions	
Coolant #1	M08
Coolant #2	M07
Coolant #3	M108
Coolant #4	M107
Miscellaneous	
Logic for restart	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> on

No.	Operation	Magazine (ID)	Tracks	Length [m]	Time [min]	Strategy	From Gap	To Gap	Sectors	Grouping	Output	Program Calculated
Roughing (3)												
1	Roughing_1	20121 (20121)	14	29.568	22.40	successive	1	22	1	Gaps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0%
2	Roughing_2	20081 (20081)	6	3.312	1.67	alternating	5	10	1	Gaps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0%
3	Roughing_3	20052 (20052)	10	7.120	3.00	individually	1-5, 10, 8, 15		1	Gaps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0%
Finishing (1)												
4	Finishing_1	30041 (30041)	55	106.480	53.78	alternating	1	22	3	Gaps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0%

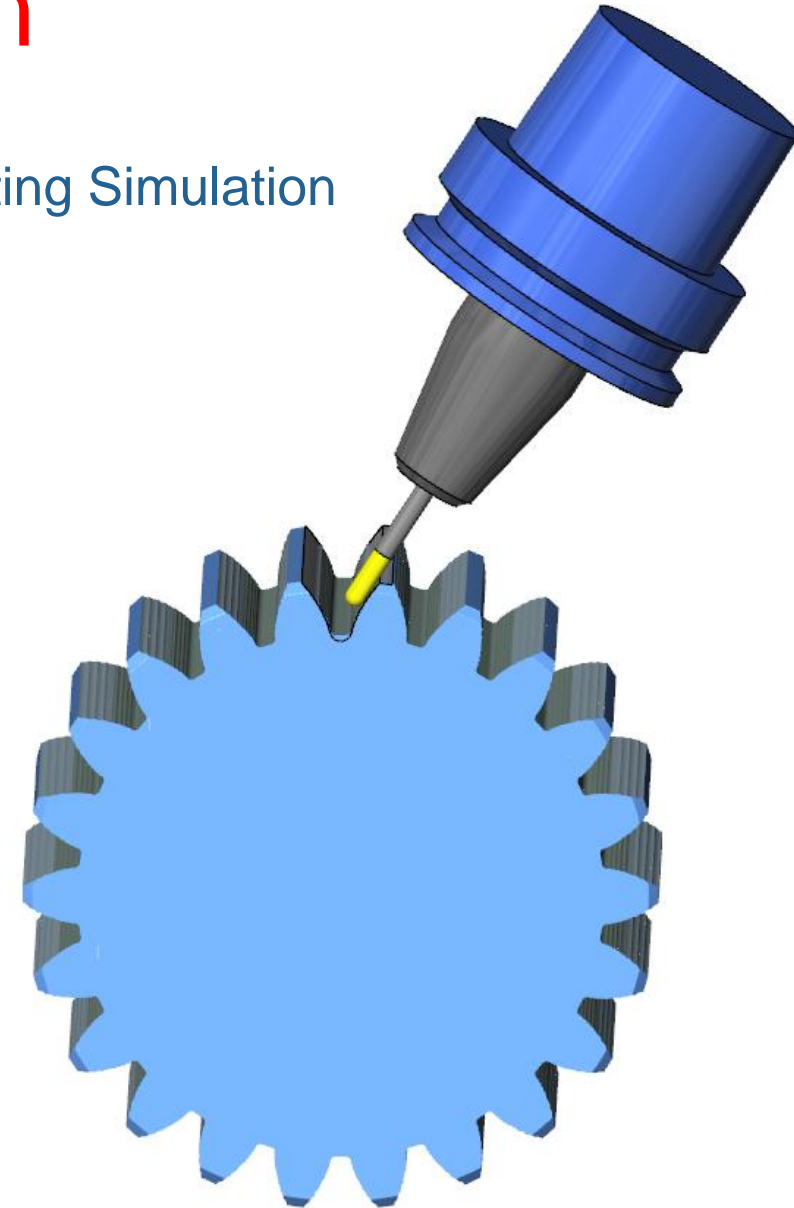
NC Programming and Simulation	
Slug	D:\Projekte\Test_GearCAM\1\ExtData\slug.stl
Workpiece	D:\Projekte\Test_GearCAM\1\ExtData\workpiece.stl
Fixture	
Machine	C:\ProgramData\Euklid CAD/CAM\EUKLID GearCAM\pp_config\3.i
Offset (X,Y,Z)	0 0 200
<div> <div>Create NC program files (1 per CLTX file)</div> <div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Remove previously created NC program files <input type="checkbox"/> Also create simulation data <input type="checkbox"/> User dialog </div> <div> <div>Cutting Simulation</div> <div>Machine Simulation</div> </div> </div>	
Teeth number: 22 Module: 8 Time: 1h 21min Sync: modified	

Machine and Cutting Simulation

◆ Machine Simulation



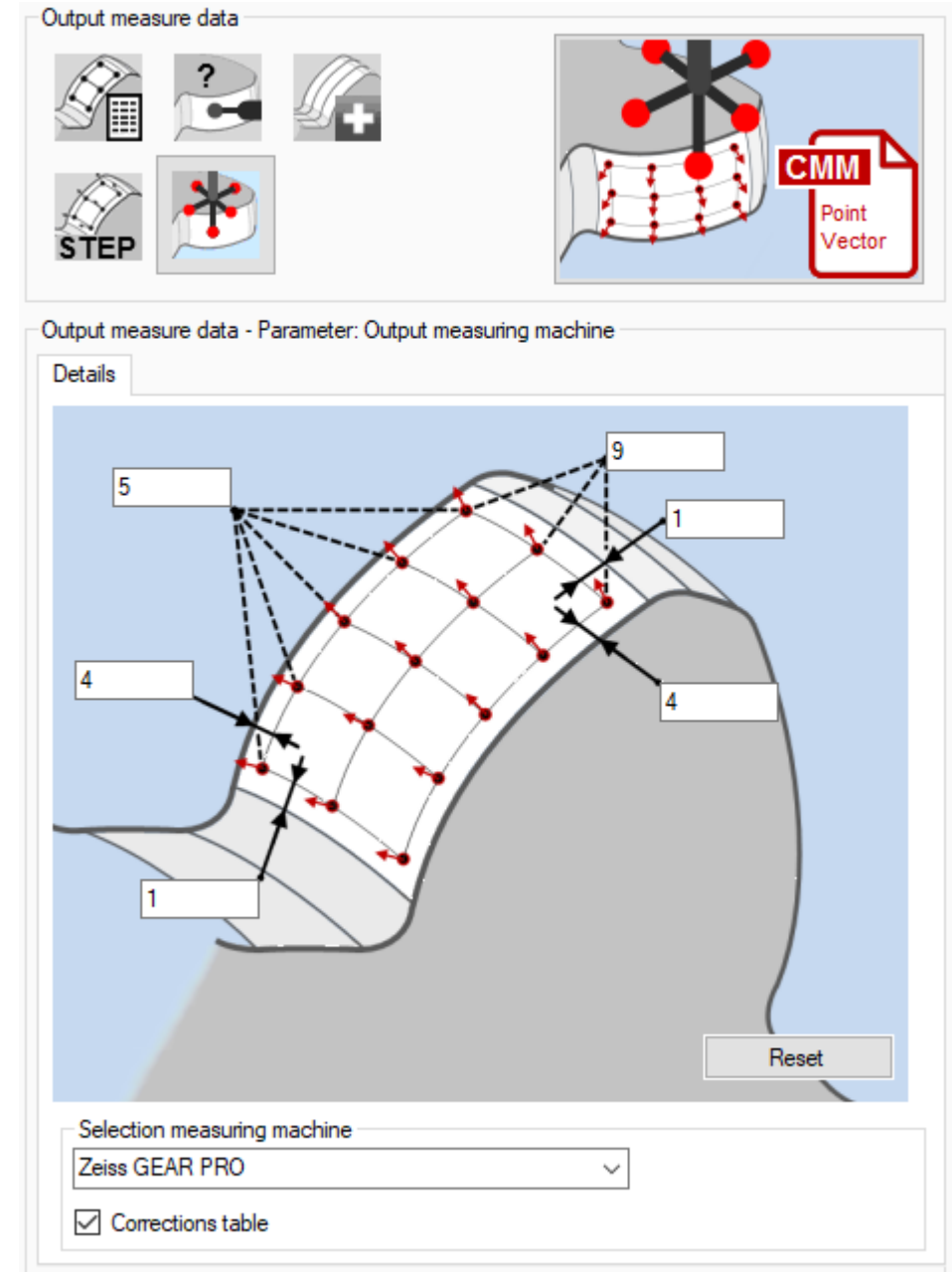
◆ Cutting Simulation



Measuring

EUKLID GearCAM provides four different outputs of measuring data:

- ◆ Grids of points
 - for measuring on the milling machine
 - or on specific measuring machine
- ◆ STEP interface to export surfaces of the tooth
- ◆ Table of points in machine tool format for measuring of pre-machined gears
- ◆ Measuring protocol for particular measuring machines (CMM)



Main Features of EUKLID GearCAM

- ◆ The comfortable and intuitive user interface
- ◆ Surfaces accuracy with double precision
- ◆ User intervention for achieving optimum results
- ◆ The smallest number of trajectories for the tolerances given
- ◆ The 5-axis output with 3D-radius-compensation





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